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NGOs as a Channel in Development Aid
The Norwegian System

by
Centre for Development Studies,
University of Bergen
NGOs as a Channel in Development Aid

The Norwegian System

by

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A report submitted to the Royal Norwegian Ministry of Foreign Affairs by the Centre for Development Studies, University of Bergen

The Ministry does not accept any responsibility for the information in this report nor the views expressed, which are solely those of the Centre for Development Studies.
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This study is the result of an initiative taken by the Evaluation Division, Royal Norwegian Ministry of Foreign Affairs in 1991. The Ministry wanted a thorough evaluation of "Private organisations as a channel in Norwegian development aid" (private organisations som kanal for norsk bistand). The study was divided into two parts. The Centre for Development Studies (CDS), University of Bergen, was commissioned to carry out Phase I. This phase focused on the history and character of the Norwegian organizational landscape in development aid and the aim, character and changes in Norwegian government policies on this issue. This phase was also expected to draw up proposals and ideas for how Phase II of the study should be carried out.

Phase I produced a main report: The private organisations as a channel for Norwegian aid. An analysis of the relationship between the Norwegian state and the third sector, Oslo: Foreign Ministry, 3.1992 (the report was written in Norwegian. A slightly revised English version will be published in 1995 by CDS).

Ten sub-reports were written, and were included in an edited compilation available at CDS, University of Bergen:

Tvedt, T. (red.), 1993, En studie av frivillige organisasjoner i norsk bistand, Bergen: CDS.

The sub-reports are:


Dalseng, T., Statlige utbetaelser til private organisasjoner.

Hodnebø, K., Norske myndigheters retningslinjer for private organisasjons bruk av norske statlige u-hjelpsmidler.

Steen, O.I. Utvalgte oversikter basert på innsamlte materiale for til organisasjoner.

Mørvik, K. Kunnskapsutvikling og læring i fire norske private organisasjoner.


Tvedt, T. The "civil society", the state and the NGOs in the Southern Sudan.

Wig, A. Et økonomisk perspektiv på private organisasjoner.

Barkved, E., Bibliografi over evalueringstidsser av norsk privat u-hjelp og priv.org. litteratur om einskilde land.

Barkved, E., Handbok over norske private u-hjelporganisasjoner.

The Centre for Development Studies, University of Bergen, was also commissioned to undertake the Second Phase of the study. This was given a very wide Terms of Reference and started in August 1993 and was finalised in September 1994. The following reports have been produced as part of the study and will most likely be published in an edited version at CDS:

Jamal, I. and M. Mannam, A study of government-NGO relations in Bangladesh in the period 1992 and 1993: Collaboration or confrontations?

Johannessen, B. og G.M. Sørbe, NGOs at the crossroads: Norsk Folkehjelp (Norwegian People’s Aid) and Redd Barna (Norwegian Save the Children) in Zambia.

Karadawi, A. The NGO scene in Ethiopia.

Keen, D. A Comparative Study of Some Donor Countries’ Experiences with NGOs.

Moyo, S. Development and change in Zimbabwes NGO sector.


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